

Name of the Student: _____

Max. Marks : 24 Marks

Time : 24 Minutes

Q1.

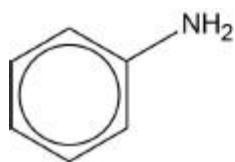
Which compound is the strongest base?

- | | | |
|----------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| A | Ammonia | ☐ |
| B | Ammonium chloride | ☐ |
| C | Methylamine | ☐ |
| D | Phenylamine | ☐ |

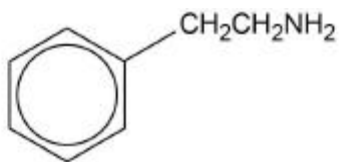
(Total 1 mark)

Q2.

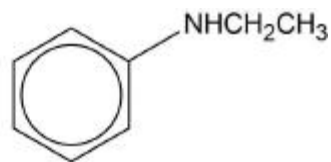
This question is about the three amines, **E**, **F** and **G**.



E



F



G

- (a) Amines **E**, **F** and **G** are weak bases.

Explain the difference in base strength of the three amines and give the order of increasing base strength.

(6)

- (b) Amine **F** can be prepared in a three-step synthesis starting from methylbenzene.

Suggest the structures of the two intermediate compounds.

For each step, give reagents and conditions only. Equations and mechanisms are **not** required.

(5)

(Total 11 marks)

Q3.

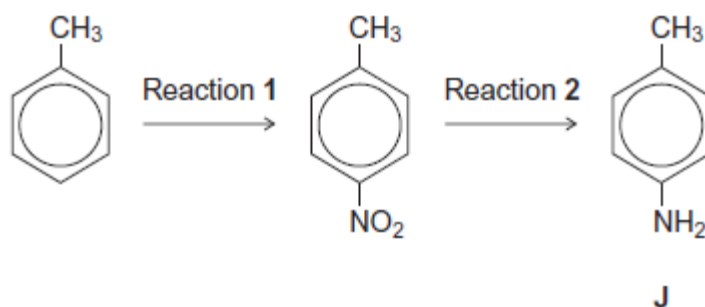
What type of reaction is used to convert $(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{N}$ into the cationic surfactant $[(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_{15}\text{CH}_3]\text{Cl}$?

- | | | |
|----------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| A | Bronsted–Lowry acid-base reaction | ☐ |
| B | Nucleophilic addition | ☐ |
| C | Nucleophilic addition-elimination | ☐ |
| D | Nucleophilic substitution | ☐ |

(Total 1 mark)

Q4.

Consider the following reaction sequence starting from methylbenzene.



- (a) Name the type of mechanism for reaction **1**.

(1)

- (b) Compound **J** is formed by reduction in reaction **2**.

- (i) Give a reducing agent for this reaction.

(1)

- (ii) Write an equation for this reaction. Use $[\text{H}]$ to represent the reducing agent.

(1)

- (iii) Give a use for **J**.

(1)

- (c) Outline a mechanism for the reaction of bromomethane with an excess of compound **J**. You should represent **J** as RNH_2 in the mechanism.

(4)

- (d) Compound **K** ($\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{CH}_2\text{NH}_2$) is a structural isomer of **J**.

Explain why **J** is a weaker base than **K**.

(3)

(Total 11 marks)