

Name of the Student: _____

Max. Marks : 13 Marks

Time : 13 Minutes

Q1.

Ionisation energies provide evidence for the arrangement of electrons in atoms.

- (a) Complete the electron configuration of the
- Mg^+
- ion.

 $1s^2$ _____

(1)

- (b) (i) State the meaning of the term
- first ionisation energy*
- .

(2)

- (ii) Write an equation, including state symbols, to show the reaction that occurs when the
- second**
- ionisation energy of magnesium is measured.

(1)

- (iii) Explain why the second ionisation energy of magnesium is greater than the first ionisation energy of magnesium.

(1)

- (iv) Use your understanding of electron arrangement to complete the table by suggesting a value for the third ionisation energy of magnesium.

	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
Ionisation energies of magnesium / kJ mol^{-1}	736	1450		10 500	13 629

(1)

- (c) State and explain the general trend in the first ionisation energies of the Period 3 elements sodium to chlorine.

Trend _____

Explanation _____

(3)

- (d) State how the element sulfur deviates from the general trend in first ionisation energies across Period 3. Explain your answer.

How sulfur deviates from the trend _____

Explanation _____

(3)

- (e) A general trend exists in the first ionisation energies of the Period 2 elements lithium to fluorine. Identify **one** element which deviates from this general trend.

(1)

(Total 13 marks)