

Name of the Student: _____

Max. Marks : 22 Marks

Time : 22 Minutes

Mark Schemes

Q1.

(a) (i) speed at P, $v (= \sqrt{2gh}) = \sqrt{2 \times 9.81 \times 25}$ ✓
 $= 22(.1) \text{ (m s}^{-1}\text{)}$ ✓

2

(ii) use of $F = k\Delta L$ gives $d \left(= \frac{F}{K} \right) = \frac{58 \times 9.81}{54}$ ✓
 $= 11 \text{ (10.5) (m)}$ ✓

2

(b) (i) period $T = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{m}{k}} = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{58}{54}}$ ✓ (= 6.51 s)
time for one half oscillation = 3.3 (3.26) (s) ✓

2

(ii) frequency $f \left(= \frac{1}{T} \right) = \frac{1}{6.51}$ ✓ (= 0.154 (Hz))

use of $v = \pm 2\pi f \sqrt{A^2 - x^2}$ when $x = 10.5 \text{ m}$ and $v = 22.1 \text{ m s}^{-1}$ gives 22.1^2
 $= 4\pi^2 \times 0.154^2 (A^2 - 10.5^2)$ ✓
from which $A = 25.1 \text{ (m)}$ ✓

[**alternatively**, using energy approach gives $\frac{1}{2} mv_p^2 + mg\Delta L = \frac{1}{2} k(\Delta L)^2$ ✓

$\therefore (29 \times 22.1^2) + (58 \times 9.81 \times \Delta L) = 27 (\Delta L)^2$

solution of this quadratic equation gives $\Delta L = 35.7 \text{ (m)}$ ✓

from which $A = 25.2 \text{ (m)}$ ✓]

3

(c) bungee cord becomes slack ✓

student's motion is under gravity (until she returns to **P**) ✓

has constant downwards acceleration **or** acceleration is not $\propto$ displacement ✓

2

- (d) (i) when student is at **R** or at bottom of oscillation

1

- (ii) at uppermost point **or** where it is attached to the railing ✓

because stress = F/A and force at this point includes weight of whole cord ✓

[accept alternative answers referring to mid-point of cord because cord will show thinning there as it stretches **or** near knots at top or bottom of cord where A will be smaller with a reference to stress = F/A]

2

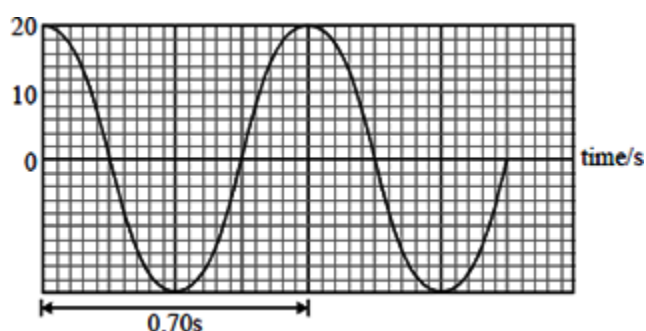
[14]

Q2.

$$k = \frac{2.0}{50 \times 10^{-3}} \text{ (1)} \quad T = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{0.5}{40}} \text{ (1)} = 0.70 \text{ s}$$

- (a) (i)

- (ii)



a correct (= 20mm) (1)

$x = \pm 20 \text{ mm}$ at $t = 0$ (1)

T correct (= 0.70 s)(1)

(5)

- (b) (i) vibrates at 0.5 Hz with low amplitude (1)

- (ii) vibrates with high amplitude (1)
at natural frequency (1)
resonates (1)

(max 3)

[8]